STATE	STATE PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
N.C.	17BP.14.R.109	1	11

### STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS** GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

# **STRUCTURE** SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJ. REFERENCE NO	17BP.14.R.109	_ F.A.PROJ. <i>NA</i>				
COUNTY <u>MACON</u>						
PROJECT DESCRIPTION	BRIDGE NO. 310 ON	SR 1635 OVER SMART				
BRANCH						

<u>SHEET</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
I	TITLE SHEET
2-2A	NCDOT DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS
3	FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS
4	PLAN NOTES SHEET
5	PILE PAY ITEMS

INVESTIGATED BY HUNSBERGER, W. S. NORVILLE, C. V. CHECKED BY

PERSONNEL NORVILLE, C. V. HAMM, J. R.

HUNSBERGER, W. S.

SUBMITTED BY\_\_FALCON ENG

OCTOBER 2014 DATE \_\_\_

CAUTION NOTICE

THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION AND THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION ON WHICH IT IS BASED WERE MADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF STUDY, PLANNING, AND DESIGN, AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PAY PURPOSES. THE SUBSURFACE LOOKS, ROCK CORES, AND SOIL TEST DATA AVAILABLE MAY BE REVIEWED OR INSPECTED IN RALEIGH BY CONTACTING THE N. C, DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION. THE OTHER CONTRACT, NOR THE FIELD BORNING LOOKS, ROCK CORES, OR SOIL TEST DATA ARE PART OF THE CONTRACT.

GENERAL SOIL AND ROCK STRATA DESCRIPTIONS AND INDICATED BOUNDARIES ARE BASED ON A GEOTECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF ALL AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE DATA AND MAY NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE ACTUAL SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS BETWEEN BORINGS OR BETWEEN SAMPLED STRATA WITHIN THE BOREHOLE. THE LABORATORY SAMPLE DATA AND THE IN SITU (IN-PLACE) TEST DATA CAN BE RELIED ON ONLY TO THE DEGREE OF RELIABILITY INHERENT IN THE STANDARD TEST METHOD. THE OBSERVED WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS NDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION. THESE WATER LEVELS OR SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS MAY VARY CONSIDERABLY WITH TIME ACCORDING TO CLIMATIC CONDITIONS INCLUDING TEMPERATURES, PRECIPITATION, AND WIND, AS WELL AS OTHER NON-CLIMATIC FACTORS.

THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED THAT DETAILS SHOWN ON THE SUBSURFACE PLANS ARE PRELIMINARY ONLY AND IN MANY CASES THE FINAL DESIGN DETAILS ARE DIFFERENT, FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES, REFER TO THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS AND DOCUMENTS FOR FINAL DESIGN INFORMATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THE SUFFICIENCY OR ACCURACY OF THE INVESTIGATION MADE, NOR THE INTERPRETATIONS MADE, OR OPINION OF THE DEPARTMENT AS TO THE TYPE OF MATERIALS AND CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED. THE BIDDER OR CONTRACTOR IS CAUTIONED TO MAKE SUCH INDEPENDENT SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATIONS AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SATISFY HIMSELF AS TO CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED ON THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL HAVE NO CLAIM FOR ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION OR FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME FOR ANY REASON RESULTING FROM THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED AT THE SITE DIFFERING FROM THOSE INDICATED IN THE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION.

NOTE - THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS NOT IMPLIED OR GUARANTEED BY THE N. C. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AS BEING ACCURATE NOR IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE PART OF THE PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS, OR CONTRACT FOR THE PROJECT.

NOTE - BY HAVING REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION THE CONTRACTOR SPECIFICALLY WAIVES ANY CLAIMS FOR INCREASED COMPENSATION OR EXTENSION OF TIME BASED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CONDITIONS INDICATED HEREIN AND THE ACTUAL CONDITIONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.



DRAWN BY: HUNSBERGER, W. S.

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# NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

SOIL DESCRIPTION									GRADATION									
SOIL IS CONS										MATERIAL	.S	<u>WELL GRADED</u> - INDICATES A GOOD REPRESENTATION OF PARTICLE SIZES FROM FINE TO COARSE. <u>UNIFORM</u> - INDICATES THAT SOIL PARTICLES ARE ALL APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE. (ALSO						
THAT CAN BE 100 BLOWS P										1102 (38)		POORLY GRADED) GAP-GRADED - INDICATES A MIXTURE OF UNIFORM PARTICLES OF TWO OR MORE SIZES.						
CLASSIFICATI	ION IS BASEI	D ON .	THE AAS	HTO SYSTE	M. BAS	IC DES	SCRIPT	IONS GENER	ALLY SHALL	INCLUDE:		ANGULARITY OF GRAINS						
CONSISTENCY, COLOR, TEXTURE, MOISTURE, AASHTO CLASSIFICATION, AND OTHER PERTINENT FACTORS SUCH AS MINERALOGICAL COMPOSITION, ANGULARITY, STRUCTURE, PLASTICITY, ETC. EXAMPLE:							l	THE ANGULARITY OR ROUNDNESS OF SOIL GRAINS IS DESIGNATED BY THE TERMS ANGULAR,					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILTY CLAY, WOIST WITH INTERBEDDED FINE SAND LAYERS, HIGHLY PLASTIC, A-7-6										R, <u>SUBROUNDED</u> , OR		0,,,,,,,,	520101111125 51 1112	1 <u></u>	.•			
	SOI	[I I	FGFN	D AND	ΔΔΩ	энто	) CI	ASSIFI	CATION					MINERA	ALOGICAL	COMPOSITIO	N	
GENERAL			MATER					MATERIALS						RTZ, FELDSPA	AR, MICA, TALI	C, KAOLIN, ETC. ARE U		TIONS
CLASS.			SSING #					SING #200)	URGAN	NIC MATER	RIALS	WHENEVER TH	HEY ARE CONSIDER	RED OF SIGN	IFICANCE.			
GROUP	A-1	A-3		A-2		A-4	A-5	A-6 A-7	A-1, A-2	A-4, A-5					COMPRES	SSIBILITY		
CLASS. A	A-1-a A-1-b		A-2-4 A-	2-5 A-2-6	A-2-7	reconstruct	* : 31* :	A-7-5 A-7-6	A-3	A-6, A-7			IGHTLY COMPRESS				LESS THAN 31	•
SYMBOL 8	00000000	000000			3		7.7.						ODERATELY COMPRE GHLY COMPRESSIB				GREATER THAN	
% PASSING	000000000	******		200	A	10000011000			1,,,,,,,						ENTAGE	OF MATERIAL		
# 10 5	iø mx								GRANULAR	SILT- CLAY	MUCK,	OPCANIC	MATERIAL	GRANULAR	SILT - CL	AY		
	0 MX 50 MX 5 MX 25 MX		25 MV 25	MY 25 MY	25 MV	2C MM	OC MN	26 MN 26 M	SOILS	SOILS	PEAT		RGANIC MATTER	SOILS 2 - 3%	SOILS 3 - 5%		OTHER MATERIA	<del></del>
	3 TIK   23 TIK	10 1134	33 MA 30	1 HA 35 HA	33 HA	JO PIN	JE ININ	36 1411 36 141				LITTLE ORGA		3 - 5%	5 - 12%	TRA LIT		
LIQUID LIMIT PLASTIC INDEX	6 MX	NP						40 MX 41 MN	SOILS	WITH		MODERATELY		5 - 10%	12 - 20%	SOM	1E 20 -	35%
					_	_		11 MN 11 MN	LITTLE MODER		HIGHLY	HIGHLY ORGA	ANIC	>10%	>20%	HIG	HLY 35% A	AND ABOVE
GROUP INDEX	0	0	0	4	MX	8 MX	12 MX	16 MX No M	AMOUN		ORGANIC SOILS				GROUN	D WATER		
USUAL TYPES S OF MAJOR G	TONE FRAGS.	FINE	SILTY	OR CLAY	rEY	SIL	TY	CLAYEY	ORGAN		30123	$\nabla$	WATER LE	EVEL IN BO	RE HOLE IM	MEDIATELY AFTER D	ORILLING	
MATERIALS	SAND	SAND	GRAVE	L AND S	AND	SOI	LS	SOILS	MATTE	R		▼	STATIC W	WATER LEVE	L AFTER	24 HOURS		
GEN. RATING									FAIR TO			<u> </u>	DEDCHED	WATER CAT	UDATED 701	E.OR WATER BEARI	NC CIDATA	
AS A SUBGRADE	EXCE	ELLEN	T TO GO	00D		F	AIR T	0 P00R	POOR	POOR	UNSUITABLE			WATER, SAT	URATED ZUN	IE, UK WATER BEAKI	NG SIRATA	
	E A-7-5 9	SUBCE	INIP IS	< 11	- 30	• PI O	F ^-	7_6 SUBCE	ROUP IS >	11 - 30	1	┩ ○┉-	SPRING 0	OR SEEP				
110	1 11 / 3 3	300011						SENESS	1001 13 /	LL 30				MISC	`FI I ΔNF	OUS SYMBOLS		
				VESS OR	101			STANDARD		OF UNCONF					- 9	PT		TEST BORING
PRIMARY S	SOIL TYPE	"	CONSIS		PEI		TION F (N-VAL	ESISTENCE	COMPRE	SSIVE STF ONS/FT <sup>2</sup>	RENGTH		ROADWAY EMBANKI WITH SOIL DESCR		₩;	PT OPT DMT TEST BORIN	ıc 🕀	W/ CORE
			VERY L	nner		,		UE1	X-1	014371 1-	,	┤ ╙			$\bigcirc$			)— SPT N-VALUE
GENERA			LOOS				<4 4 TO	10				1 1	SOIL SYMBOL		$\dot{\Phi}$	AUGER BORING	$\overline{}$	
GRANUL MATERI			MEDIUM			10	0 то	30		N/A			ARTIFICIAL FILL		-()-	CORE BORING	REF	)— SPT REFUSAL
	OHESIVE)		DENS VERY D			3	0 TO 250					THAN ROADWAY EN	MBANKMENT	Υ				
								,				— - I	INFERRED SOIL BO	OUNDARY	MW (	MONITORING WEL	_L	
GENERA	ALLY		VERY S SOFT				<2 2 TO	4	a	<0.25 .25 TO 0.	<b>50</b>			11.5	^	PIEZOMETER		
SILT-CI			MEDIUM				4 TO			.25 TO 1.0			INFERRED ROCK L	_INE	Δ	INSTALLATION		
MATERI			STIFF				8 TO			1 TO 2		TTTTT 6	ALLUVIAL SOIL B	BOUNDARY		SLOPE INDICATO	)R	
(COHES	SIVE)		VERY S HARD	TIFF		15	5 TO >30			2 TO 4		25/025	DIP & DIP DIRECT	TION OF		INSTALLATION		
				VILIDE	- 00	CD						ROCK STRUCTURES CONE PENETROMETER TEST						
			1 [	EXTURE	UK	URI	HIIN	SIZE				┨ '						
U.S. STD. SIE					10	40		60 200							•	SOUNDING ROD		
OPENING (MM	1)		1	4.76	2.00	0.42		).25 <b>0.0</b> 7	5 0.053						ABBREV	TATIONS		
BOULDER	R   CO	BBLE	G	RAVEL		COARS		F I NI SAN		SILT	CLAY	AR - AUGER REFUSAL MED MEDIUM VST - VANE SHEAR TEST						
(BLDR.)		OB.)		(GR.)		(CSE.		(F S		(SL.)	(CL.)	BT - BORING TERMINATED MICA MICACEOUS WEA WEATHERED						
GRAIN M	M 305		75		2.0			0.25	0.05	0.005	5	CL CLAY MOD MODERATELY $\gamma$ - UNIT WEIGHT						
SIZE IN			3									CPT - CONE PENETRATION TEST NP - NON PLASTIC  CSE COARSE  ORG ORGANIC						
	SO	IL I	MOIST	URE -	COF	REL	ATI	ON OF	TERMS			DMT - DILATOMETER TEST PMT - PRESSUREMETER TEST SAMPLE ABBREVIATIONS						
SOIL M	10ISTURE S				MOIS					CTUDE DES	COIDTION		NAMIC PENETRATIO		SAP SAPRO		S - BULI	
	BERG LIMI				CRIPTI			OUIDE FUR	FIELD MOIS	OTHE DES	DCK1P11UN	e - VOID F - FINE	RATIU		SD.– SAND,9 SL.– SILT,9			_IT SPOON ELBY TUBE
				- 50	TURATE			USUALLY	_IQUID; VERY	WET. USU	JALLY	FOSS FOSSILIFEROUS SLI SLIGHTLY RS - ROCK						
					SAT.)				OW THE GRO			FRAC FR	RACTURED, FRACTL	URES '	TCR - TRICC	NE REFUSAL		COMPACTED TRIAXIAL
LL C -	LIQUID	LIMIT										HI HIGHL	RAGMENTS		w - MOISTUF V - VERY	E CUNIENI		ALIFORNIA BEARING
PLASTIC RANGE <				- 1	VET -	(W)			: REQUIRES		0	111. 1110110				N SUBJECT P		
(PI)	PLASTI	СІІМ	ΙT	•		,		ATTAIN OF	PTIMUM MOIS	STURE			EUU	TENENI	USED U	N SUBJECT F	ROJECI	
			•									DRILL UNIT:	S:	ADVANC	ING TOOLS:		HAMMER TYP	E:
ОМ _	OPTIMUM	1 MOIS	STURE	- M	OIST -	(M)		SOLID; A	OR NEAR	OPTIMUM I	MOISTURE				AY BITS		X AUTOMA	TIC MANUAL
SL _	SHRINKA	AGE L	IMIT									MOBIL	LE B					
				_	ınv ,	D)			ADDITIONAL		0				CONTINUOUS	FLIGHT AUGER	CORE SIZE:	
				- 0	RY - (	יט		ATTAIN OF	NOM MUNITY	STURE		BK-51	I	X 8'1	HOLLOW AUG	ERS	П-в	_
PLASTICITY						CME-4	150	НА	RD FACED FI	NGER BITS								
				PLAST					DRY STF	ENGTH		- LME-4	7.30				│ <u> </u>	_
NONPLASTIC				2	0-5				VERY			X CME-5	550		NGCARBIDE		│	_
LOW PLASTI	CITY				6-15				SLIG	HT.				│	SING	W/ ADVANCER	HAND TOOLS	):
MED. PLASTI HIGH PLAST					16-25	MODE			MEDI HIGI			PORT	ABLE HOIST	TRI	ICONE	STEEL TEETH		HOLE DIGGER
mon FLHST.	10111				26 OR				11101	•		1			ICONE	" TUNGCARB.	HAND	
					<u>C0</u>	LOR						┨ Ш				TONO, CHND.		ING ROD
DESCRIPTIO	NS MAY IN	CLUDE	COLOR	OR COLO	R COM	BINAT	IONS	(TAN, RED,	YELLOW-BRO	WN, BLUE-	GRAY).				RE BIT			SHEAR TEST
MODIFIE	RS SUCH A	S LIG	HT, DAR	K, STREAK	ED, ET	C. ARE	USE	O TO DESC	RIBE APPEA	RANCE.							VANE	SHERR IEST

PROJECT REFERENCE NO.	SHEET NO.
17BP.14.R.109	2A

#### NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

#### DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

#### GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING UNIT

#### SOIL AND ROCK LEGEND, TERMS, SYMBOLS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

	RUCK I	DESCRIPTION	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS				
ROCK LINE SPT REFUS IN NON-CO OF WEATHE	IS NON-COASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL THAT INDICATES THE LEVEL AT WHICH NON-C THAL IS PENETRATION BY A SPLIT SPOON ASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL. THE TRANSITIC RED ROCK.	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. AN INFERRED DASTAL PLAIN MATERIAL WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL. SAMPLER EDUAL TO OR LESS THAN Ø.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS. IN BETWEEN SOIL AND ROCK IS OFTEN REPRESENTED BY A ZONE	ARENACEOUS - APPLIED TO ROCKS THAT HAVE BEEN DERIVED FROM SAND OR THAT CONTAIN SAND.				
	RIALS ARE TYPICALLY DIVIDED AS FOLL		ARGILLACEOUS - APPLIED TO ALL ROCKS OR SUBSTANCES COMPOSED OF CLAY MINERALS, OR HAVING A NOTABLE PROPORTION OF CLAY IN THEIR COMPOSITION, AS SHALE, SLATE, ETC.				
WEATHERED ROCK (WR)	BLOWS PER FOO	AIN MATERIAL THAT WOULD YIELD SPT N VALUES > 100 T IF TESTED.  GRAIN IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCK THAT	ARTESIAN - GROUND WATER THAT IS UNDER SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO RISE ABOVE THE LEVEL  AT WHICH IT IS ENCOUNTERED, BUT WHICH DOES NOT NECESSARILY RISE TO DR ABOVE THE				
CRYSTALLINE ROCK (CR)		T REFUSAL IF TESTED. ROCK TYPE INCLUDES GRANITE,	GROUND SURFACE.				
NON-CRYSTALI ROCK (NCR)	LINE FINE TO COARSE SEDIMENTARY RO	GRAIN METAMORPHIC AND NON-COASTAL PLAIN CK THAT WOULD YELLD SPT REFUSAL IF TESTED, ROCK TYPE ITE, SLATE, SANDSTONE, ETC.	CALCAREOUS (CALC.) - SOILS THAT CONTAIN APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF CALCIUM CARBONATE.  COLLUVIUM - ROCK FRAGMENTS MIXED WITH SOIL DEPOSITED BY GRAVITY ON SLOPE OR AT BOTTOM OF SLOPE.				
COASTAL PLAT SEDIMENTARY (CP)	N COASTAL PLAIN	SEDIMENTS CEMENTED INTO ROCK, BUT MAY NOT YIELD DCK TYPE INCLUDES LIMESTONE, SANDSTONE, CEMENTED	CORE RECOVERY (REC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL MATERIAL RECOVERED IN THE CORE BARREL DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
		ATHERING	DIKE - A TABULAR BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK THAT CUTS ACROSS THE STRUCTURE OF ADJACENT ROCKS OR CUTS MASSIVE ROCK.				
FRESH	ROCK FRESH, CRYSTALS BRIGHT, FEW JO HAMMER IF CRYSTALLINE.	DINTS MAY SHOW SLIGHT STAINING. ROCK RINGS UNDER	DIP - THE ANGLE AT WHICH A STRATUM OR ANY PLANAR FEATURE IS INCLINED FROM THE HORIZONTAL.				
VERY SLIGHT (V SLI.)		ED, SOME JOINTS MAY SHOW THIN CLAY COATINGS IF OPEN, E SHINE BRIGHTLY. ROCK RINGS UNDER HAMMER BLOWS IF	<u>DIP DIRECTION (DIP AZIMUTH)</u> - THE DIRECTION OR BEARING OF THE HORIZONTAL TRACE OF THE LINE OF DIP, MEASURED CLOCKWISE FROM NORTH.				
SLIGHT (SLI.)	ROCK GENERALLY FRESH, JOINTS STAIN	ED AND DISCOLORATION EXTENDS INTO ROCK UP TO NY. IN GRANITOID ROCKS SOME OCCASIONAL FELDSPAR	FAULT - A FRACTURE OR FRACTURE ZONE ALONG WHICH THERE HAS BEEN DISPLACEMENT OF THE SIDES RELATIVE TO ONE ANOTHER PARALLEL TO THE FRACTURE.				
		CRYSTALLINE ROCKS RING UNDER HAMMER BLOWS.	FISSILE - A PROPERTY OF SPLITTING ALONG CLOSELY SPACED PARALLEL PLANES.				
MODERATE (MOD.)	GRANITOID ROCKS, MOST FELDSPARS AR	DISCOLORATION AND WEATHERING EFFECTS. IN E DULL AND DISCOLORED, SOME SHOW CLAY. ROCK HAS	FLOAT - ROCK FRAGMENTS ON SURFACE NEAR THEIR ORIGINAL POSITION AND DISLODGED FROM PARENT MATERIAL.				
MODERATELY	WITH FRESH ROCK.	D SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOSS OF STRENGTH AS COMPARED	FLOOD PLAIN (FP) - LAND BORDERING A STREAM, BUILT OF SEDIMENTS DEPOSITED BY THE STREAM.				
MODERATELY SEVERE (MOD. SEV.)	AND DISCOLORED AND A MAJORITY SHO AND CAN BE EXCAVATED WITH A GEOLO	OR STAINED. IN GRANITOID ROCKS, ALL FELDSPARS DULL W KAOLINIZATION. ROCK SHOWS SEVERE LOSS OF STRENGTH GIST'S PICK. ROCK GIVES 'CLUNK' SOUND WHEN STRUCK.	FORMATION (FM.) - A MAPPABLE GEOLOGIC UNIT THAT CAN BE RECOGNIZED AND TRACED IN THE FIELD.				
	IF TESTED, WOULD YIELD SPT REFUSAL	OR STANKED POSCY FARRIC OF FAR AND ENTOPINE DUE DEGUCED	JOINT - FRACTURE IN ROCK ALONG WHICH NO APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED.				
SEVERE (SEV.)	IN STRENGTH TO STRONG SOIL. IN GRAEXTENT. SOME FRAGMENTS OF STRONG		LEDGE - A SHELF-LIKE RIDGE OR PROJECTION OF ROCK WHOSE THICKNESS IS SMALL COMPARED TO ITS LATERAL EXTENT. LENS - A BODY OF SOIL OR ROCK THAT THINS OUT IN ONE OR MORE DIRECTIONS.				
VERY SEVERE (V SEV.)	THE MASS IS EFFECTIVELY REDUCED TO REMAINING. SAPROLITE IS AN EXAMPLE	10 BPF  OR STAINED. ROCK FABRIC ELEMENTS ARE DISCERNIBLE BUT D  J SOIL STATUS, WITH ONLY FRAGMENTS OF STRONG ROCK  OF ROCK WEATHERED TO A DEGREE SUCH THAT ONLY MINOR  IC REMAIN. IF TESTED, YIELDS SPT N. VALUES < 100 BPF	MOTILED (MOT.) - IRREGULARLY MARKED WITH SPOTS OF DIFFERENT COLORS MOTTLING IN SOILS USUALLY INDICATES POOR AERATION AND LACK OF GOOD DRAINAGE.  PERCHED WATER - WATER MAINTAINED ABOVE THE NORMAL GROUND WATER LEVEL BY THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERVENING IMPERVIOUS STRATUM.				
COMPLETE		NOT DISCERNIBLE, OR DISCERNIBLE ONLY IN SMALL AND	RESIDUAL (RES,) SOIL - SOIL FORMED IN PLACE BY THE WEATHERING OF ROCK.				
	ALSO AN EXAMPLE.	MAY BE PRESENT AS DIKES OR STRINGERS. SAPROLITE IS	ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (ROD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF CORE RUN AND				
		HARDNESS	EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.  SAPROLITE (SAP.) - RESIDUAL SOIL THAT RETAINS THE RELIC STRUCTURE OR FABRIC OF THE				
VERY HARD	SEVERAL HARD BLOWS OF THE GEOLOG	SHARP PICK. BREAKING OF HAND SPECIMENS REQUIRES SIST'S PICK.  CONLY WITH DIFFICULTY. HARD HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED	PARENT ROCK.  SILL - AN INTRUSIVE BODY OF IGNEOUS ROCK OF APPROXIMATELY UNIFORM THICKNESS AND				
	TO DETACH HAND SPECIMEN.		RELATIVELY THIN COMPARED WITH ITS LATERAL EXTENT, THAT HAS BEEN EMPLACED PARALLEL TO THE BEDDING OR SCHISTOSITY OF THE INTRUDED ROCKS.				
MODERATELY HARD		K. GOUGES OR GROOVES TO 0.25 INCHES DEEP CAN BE LOGIST'S PICK, HAND SPECIMENS CAN BE DETACHED	<u>SLICKENSIDE</u> - POLISHED AND STRIATED SURFACE THAT RESULTS FROM FRICTION ALONG A FAULT OR SLIP PLANE.				
MEDIUM HARD		CHES DEEP BY FIRM PRESSURE OF KNIFE OR PICK POINT. TO PEICES 1 INCH MAXIMUM SIZE BY HARD BLOWS OF THE	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST (PENETRATION RESISTANCE) (SPT) - NUMBER OF BLOWS (N OR BPF) OF A 140 LB, HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES REQUIRED TO PRODUCE A PENETRATION OF 1 FOOT INTO SOIL WITH A 2 INCH OUTSIDE DIAMETER SPLIT SPOON SAMPLER. SPT REFUSAL IS PENETRATION EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 0.1 FOOT PER 60 BLOWS.				
SOFT		BY KNIFE OR PICK. CAN BE EXCAVATED IN FRAGMENTS SIZE BY MODERATE BLOWS OF A PICK POINT. SMALL,THIN RESSURE.	STRATA CORE RECOVERY (SREC.) - TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA MATERIAL RECOVERED DIVIDED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATUM AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
VERY SOFT		EXCAVATED READILY WITH POINT OF PICK. PIECES 1 INCH N BY FINGER PRESSURE. CAN BE SCRATCHED READILY BY	STRATA ROCK QUALITY DESIGNATION (SRQD) - A MEASURE OF ROCK QUALITY DESCRIBED BY TOTAL LENGTH OF ROCK SEGMENTS WITHIN A STRATUM EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 4 INCHES DIVIDED BY THE TOTAL LENGTH OF STRATA AND EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE.				
FF	RACTURE SPACING	BEDDING	TOPSOIL (TS.) - SURFACE SOILS USUALLY CONTAINING ORGANIC MATTER.				
TERM	<del></del>	TERM THICKNESS  VERY THICKLY BEDDED > 4 FEET	BENCH MARK:				
VERY WID WIDE	3 TO 10 FEET	THICKLY BEDDED 1.5 - 4 FEET	ELEVATION: FT.				
MODERATE CLOSE	LY CLOSE 1 TO 3 FEET 0.16 TO 1 FEET	VERY THINLY BEDDED 0.03 - 0.16 FEET					
VERY CLC	SE LESS THAN 0.16 FEET	THICKLY LAMINATED	NOTES: F.I.A.D FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DRILLING				
FOR SEDIMENT		NG OF THE MATERIAL BY CEMENTING, HEAT, PRESSURE, ETC.					
	IABLE RUBBING	WITH FINGER FREES NUMEROUS GRAINS: BLOW BY HAMMER DISINTEGRATES SAMPLE.					
MOI		IAN BE SEPARATED FROM SAMPLE WITH STEEL PROBE; EASILY WHEN HIT WITH HAMMER.					

GRAINS ARE DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE WITH STEEL PROBE;

SHARP HAMMER BLOWS REQUIRED TO BREAK SAMPLE;

DIFFICULT TO BREAK WITH HAMMER.

SAMPLE BREAKS ACROSS GRAINS.

INDURATED

EXTREMELY INDURATED

SHEET 3

## **FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS**

over Smart Branch

WBS # 17BP.14.R.109

T.I.P. NO. SF-550310

COUNTY Macon

STATION 12+35.30 -L-

DESIGN WSH 9/30/2014
CHECK JRH 10/6/2014
APPROVAL

DESCRIPTION Bridge No. 310 on SR 1635

N.C. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENG. UNIT-WRO

\_\_\_ ACCEPTED

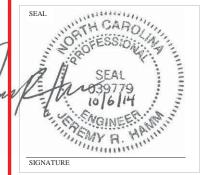
X ACCEPTED AS NOTED

RETURNED FOR

CORRECTIONS
SEE LETTER

BY: Jonathan Almond, PE

DATE: 10/14/2014



	STATION	FOUNDATION TYPE	FACTORED RESISTANCE	MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS
END BENT NO. 1	12+15.30 -L-	Cap on HP 12x53 Steel Piles	70 tons/pile	Average Bottom of Cap Elev. = 2176.8 ± ft Average Estimated Pile Length = 25 ft (left)  15 ft (right)  Number of Vertical Piles = 5  Pile Spacing = 8 feet 6 inches
END BENT NO. 2	12+55.30 -L-	Cap on HP 12x53 Steel Piles	70 tons/pile	Average Bottom of Cap Elev. = $2178.0 \pm ft$ Average Estimated Pile Length = $25 \text{ ft (left)}$ 15  ft (right) Number of Vertical Piles = $5$ Pile Spacing = $8 \text{ feet } 6 \text{ inches}$

TIP # SF-550310 County Macon

#### FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATION NOTES ON PLANS

- 1. FOR PILES, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 2. PILES AT END BENT NO. 1 ARE DESIGNED FOR A FACTORED RESISTANCE OF 70 TONS PER PILE.
- 3. DRIVE PILES AT END BENT NO. 1 TO A REQUIRED DRIVING RESISTANCE OF 120 TONS PER PILE.
- 4. STEEL H-PILE POINTS ARE REQUIRED FOR STEEL H-PILES AT END BENT NO. 1. FOR STEEL PILE POINTS, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 5. PILE EXCAVATION MAY BE REQUIRED AT END BENT NO. 1. EXCAVATE HOLES AT PILE LOCATIONS TO ELEVATION 2167 FT. FOR PILE EXCAVATION, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 6. PILES AT END BENT NO. 2 ARE DESIGNED FOR A FACTORED RESISTANCE OF 70 TONS PER PILE.
- 7. DRIVE PILES AT END BENT NO. 2 TO A REQUIRED DRIVING RESISTANCE OF 120 TONS PER PILE.
- 8. STEEL H-PILE POINTS ARE REQUIRED FOR STEEL H-PILES AT END BENT NO. 2. FOR STEEL PILE POINTS, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
- 9. PREDRILLING FOR PILES MAY BE REQUIRED AT END BENT NO. 2. IF NECESSARY, PREDRILL PILE LOCATIONS TO ELEVATION
- 10. 2163 FT WITH EQUIPMENT THAT WILL RESULT IN A MAXIMUM PREDRILLING DIAMETER OF 12". FOR PREDRILLING FOR PILES, SEESECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS
- 11. PILE EXCAVATION MAY BE REQUIRED AT END BENT NO. 2. EXCAVATE HOLES AT PILE LOCATIONS TO ELEVATION 2168 FT. FOR PILE EXCAVATION, SEE SECTION 450 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

2163 FT. (PILES 1-2) AND 2168 FT. (PILES 3-5)

#### FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATION COMMENTS

- 1. Bridge end bent slopes of 1.5:1 (H:V) are ok with slope protection.
- 2. Bridge approach fills for subregional tier bridges are required for both end bents (in accordance with 2012 Roadway Standard Drawing No. 422.11).
- 3. The average factored axial load at End Bent No. 1 is 70 tons per pile.
- 4. The average factored axial load at End Bent No. 2 is 70 tons per pile.

N.C. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENG. UNIT-WRO									
ACCEPTED									
X ACCEPTED AS NOTED									
RETURNED FOR CORRECTIONS									
SEE LETTER									
BY: Jonathan Almond, PE									
DATE: 10/14/2014									

#### PILE PAY ITEMS

(Revised 8/15/12)

WBS ELEMENT	17BP.14.R.109		DATE	9/30/2014
TIP NO.	SF-550310		DESIGNED BY	WSH
COUNTY	Macon		CHECKED BY	JRH
STATION	12+35.30 -L-			
DESCRIPTION	Br	dge No. 310 on	SR 1635	
_		over Smart Br	anch	
NUM NUMBER OF	R OF BENTS WITH PILES BER OF PILES PER BENT END BENTS WITH PILES OF PILES PER END BENT	2 5	Only required for "Predrilling for Piles" & "Pile Excavation" pay items	

		PILE PAY ITEM QUANTITIES											
					*	Pile							
	Steel				Exc	avation	1						
	Pile	Pipe Pile	Predrilling	Pile	(per l	linear ft)	PDA						
Bent # or	Points	Plates	For Piles	Redrives	In	Not In	Testing						
End Bent #	(yes/no)	(yes/no/maybe)	(per linear ft)	(per each)	Soil	Soil	(per each)						
End Bent No. 1	yes			2	2 <del>18</del>	7							
End Bent No. 2	yes		<del>-38</del>	[3	9 <del>12</del>	18 <del>13</del>	\ /						
							\ /						
	<del> </del>			<del> </del>			\ /						
	+						l X						
							/ \						
							/ \						
							/						
TOTALS			<del>-38-</del>	0	30 30	25 <del>20</del>	0						

#### Notes:

\* Pile Excavation quantities shown should be included as a contigency only.

Blanks or "no" represent quantity of zero.

If steel pile points are required, calculate quantity of "Steel Pile Points" as equal to the number of steel piles.

If pipe pile plates are or may be required, calculate the quantity of "Pipe Pile Plates" as equal to the number of pipe piles.

Show quantity of "PDA Testing" on the plans as total only.

If quantity of "PDA Testing" is 3 or less, reference "Pile Driving Criteria" provision in PDA notes on plant and "Pile" of "Pile" of "PDA" notes on plant and "Pile" of "Pile" of "PDA" notes on plant and "PDA" notes o Driving Criteria" provision in the contract.

N.C. DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION **DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS GEOTECHNICAL ENG. UNIT-WRO** 

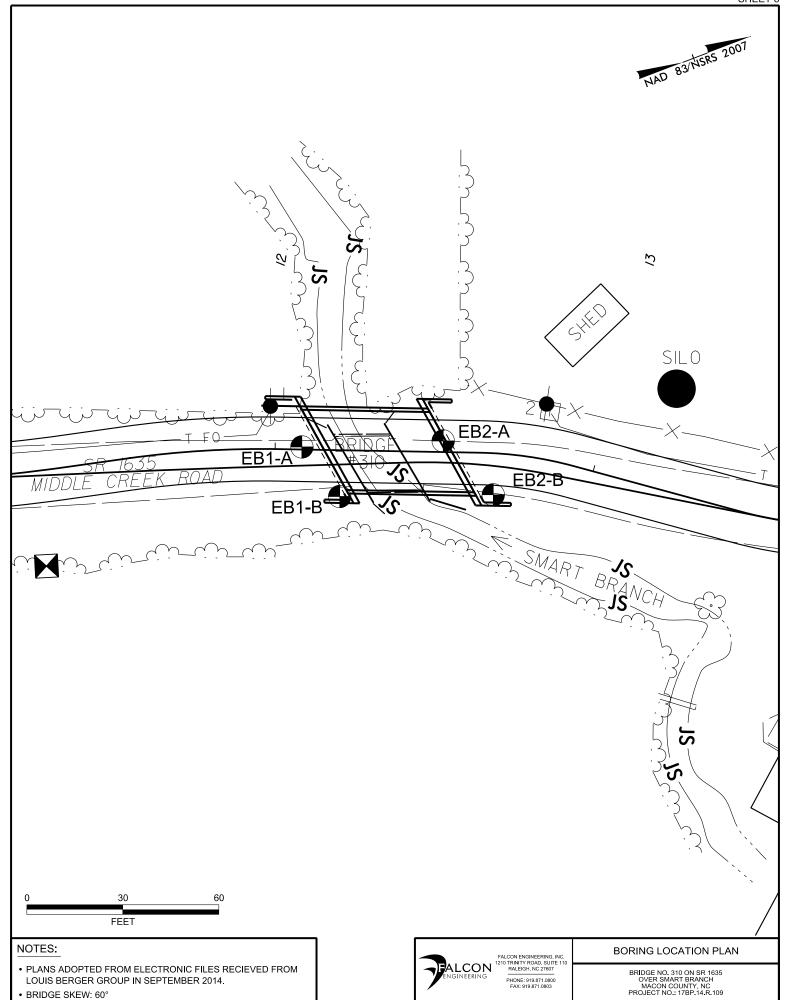
**ACCEPTED** X ACCEPTED AS NOTED

**RETURNED FOR** 

\_ SEE LETTER

BY: Jonathan Almond, PE

DATE: 10/14/2014



9/30/14

DOT.GDT

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GEO BRDG0310 GINT LOG.GPJ

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**ICDOT BORE SINGLE** 

